

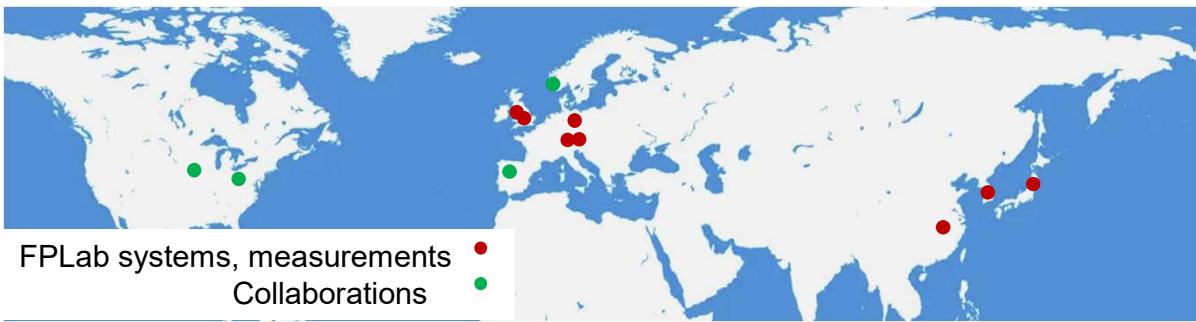
# **HUN-REN Centre for Energy Research** **Fusion Plasma Physics Laboratory**

## Physics informed neural networks for fusion plasma control

Balázs Molnár

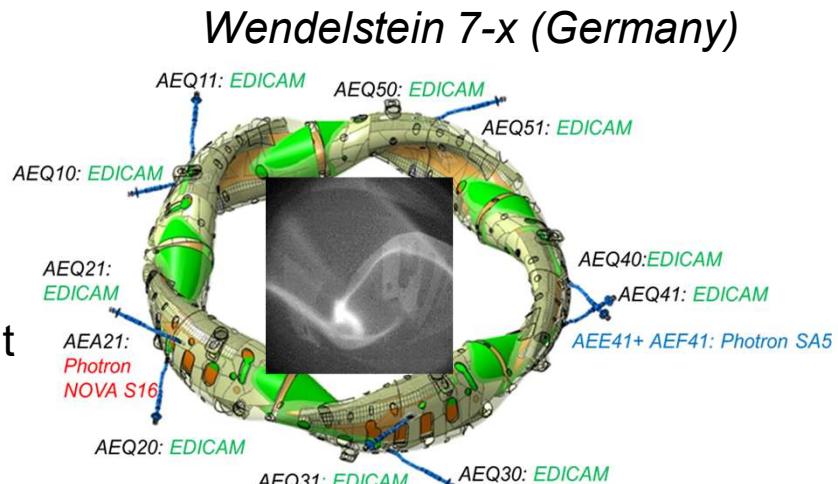
Research. Innovation. Impact.

- Diagnostic developement, construction, installation and operation
- Plasma physics measurements, modeling, theory
- Publications in Nuclear Fusion, Rev, Sci. Instrum., Plasma Phys. Control. Fusion.

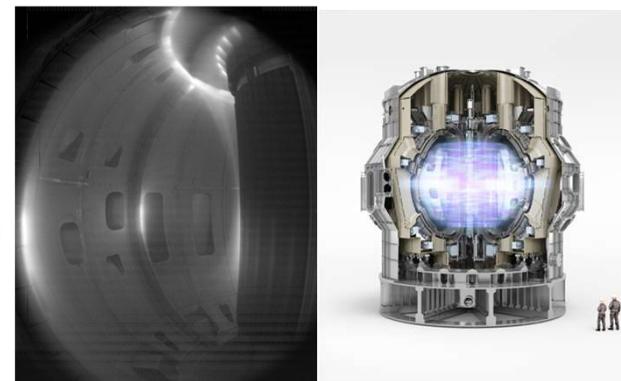


### Video diagnostics:

- Special camera development
- Overview diagnostic
- Turbulence measurement



JT-60SA (Japan)

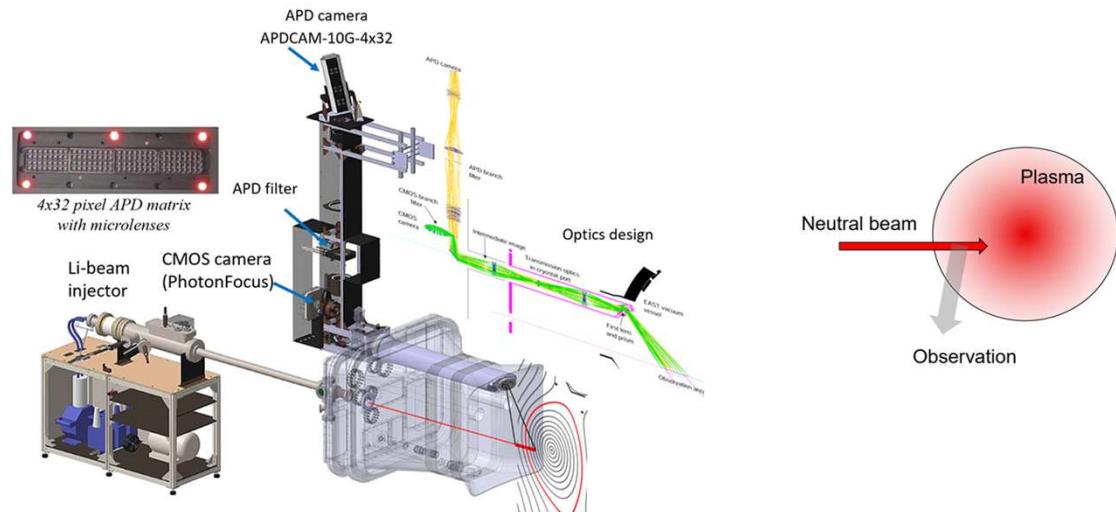


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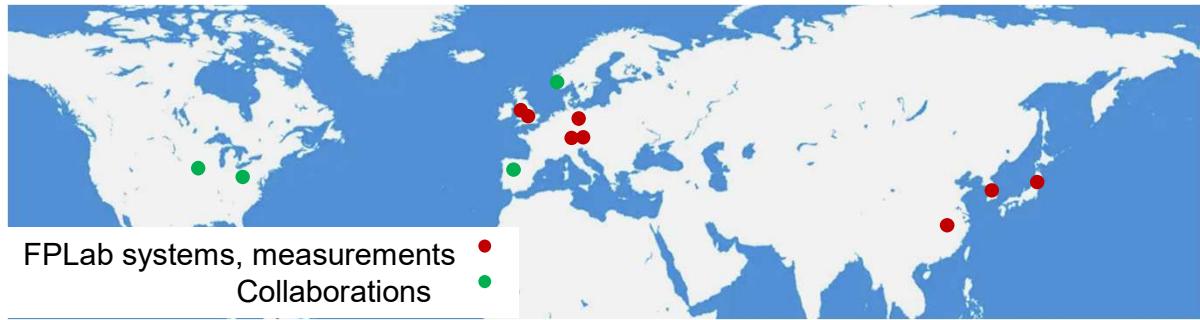


### Beam Emission Spectroscopy

- Alkali beam injectors
- Optics and detectors
- Density profile and turbulence measurements



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## Disruption Mitigation System (DMS) development: Shattered cryogenic pellets

### ITER DMS Support Laboratory

- Cryogenic technology, diagnostics, modeling
- Gas flow modelling and measurement

### DMS fast shutter development

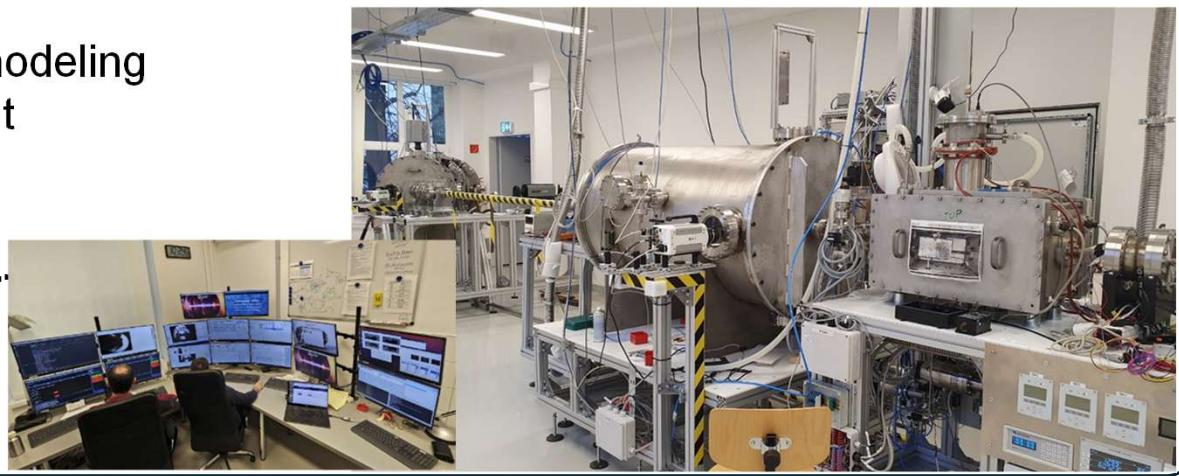
- Design and concept test of setup

### Optical Pellet Diagnostic prototype (2024-)

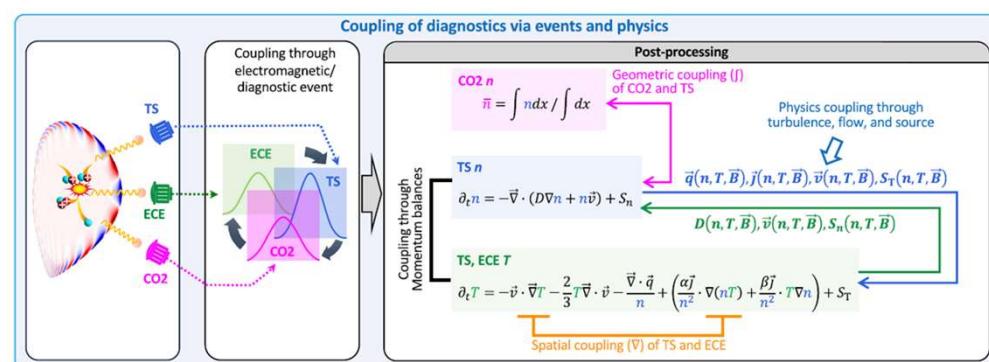
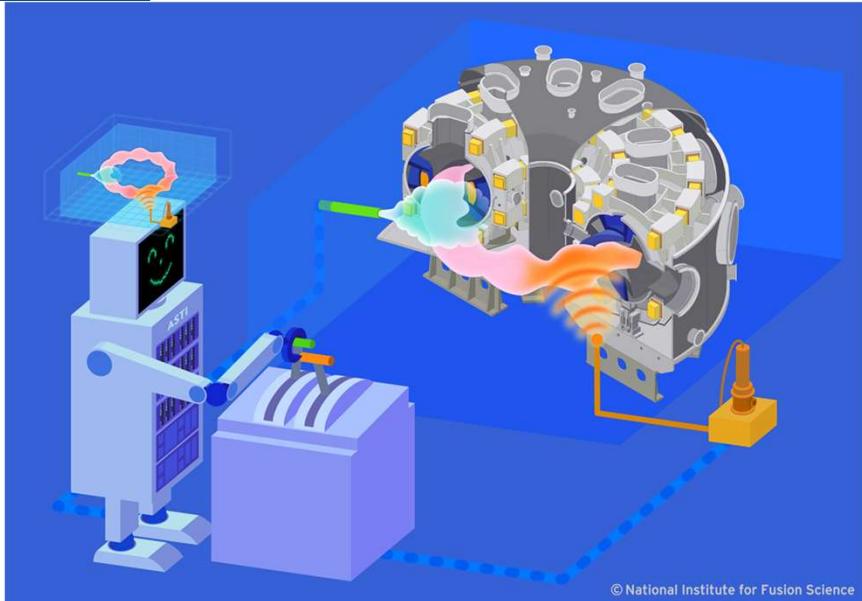
- Real-time processing
- Rad-hard system

### DMS launch unit prototype (2025-)

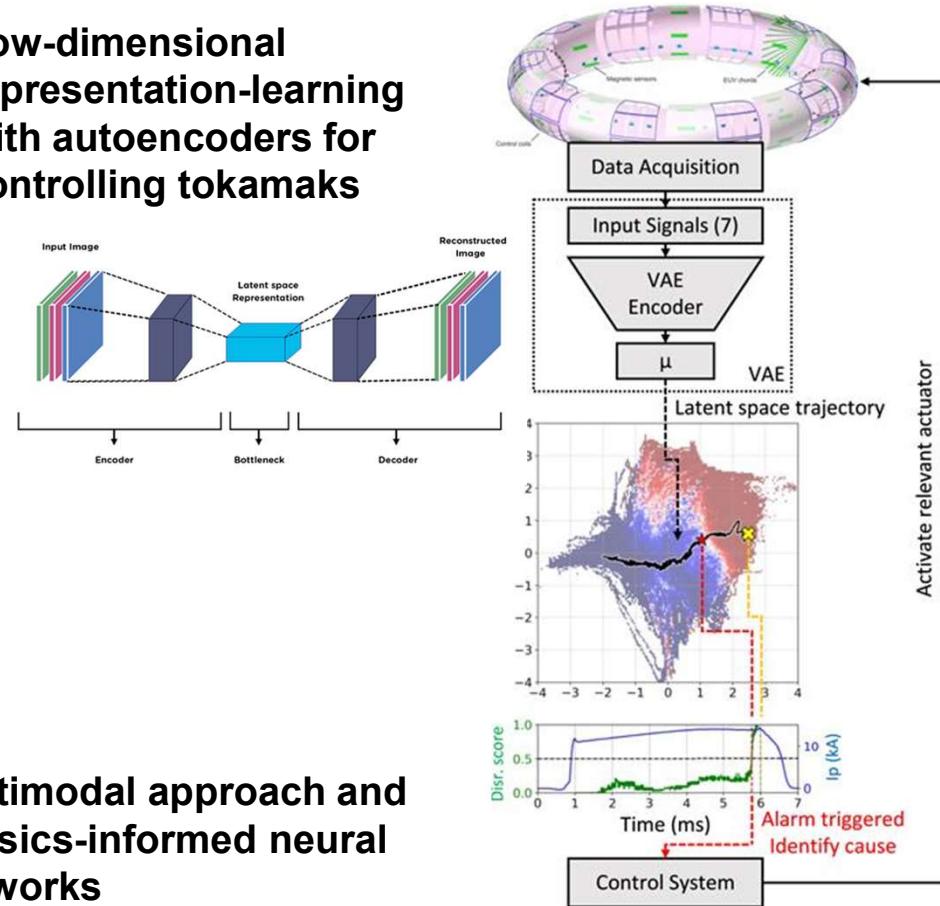
### HUN-REN Centre for Energy Research (Budapest)



# Digital twin for fusion



## Low-dimensional representation-learning with autoencoders for controlling tokamaks



## Multimodal approach and physics-informed neural networks

# Digital twin for fusion



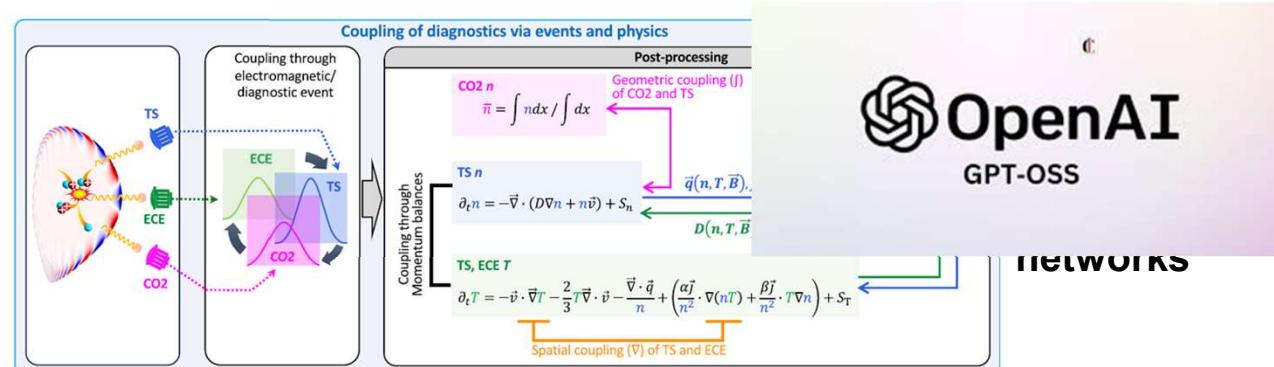
Low dimensional



TensorFlow

ONNX

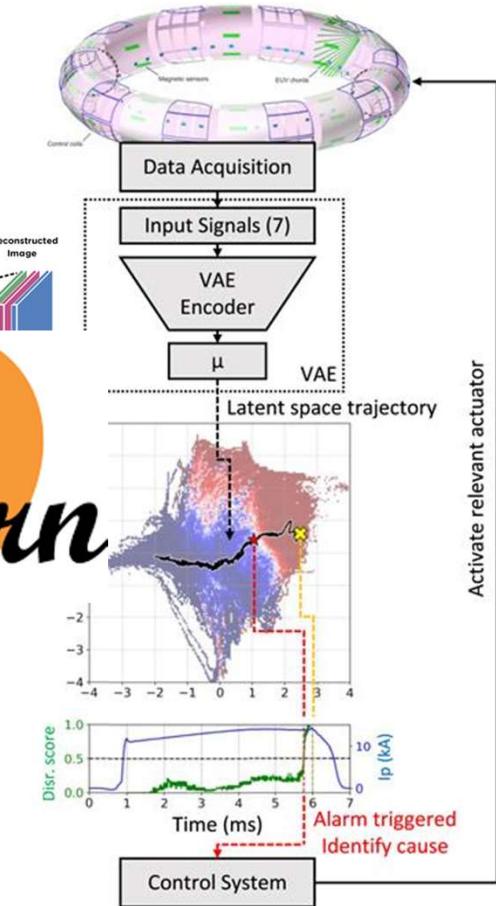
scikit  
learn



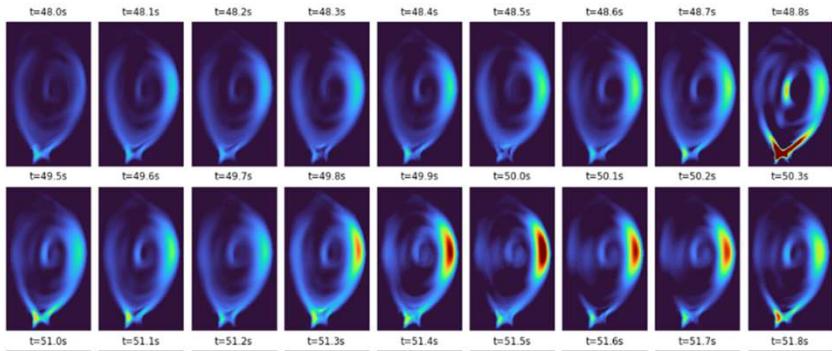
Approach and  
neural

OpenAI  
GPT-OSS

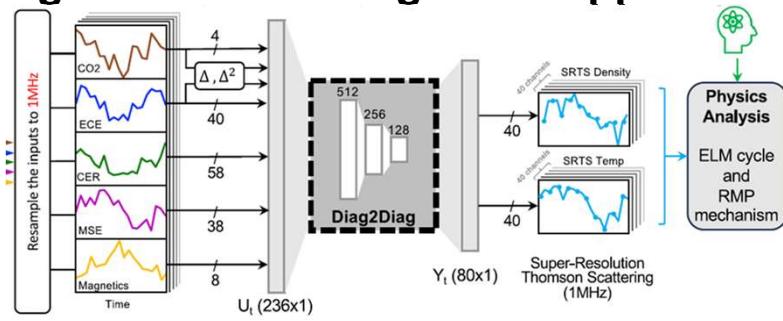
NETWORKS



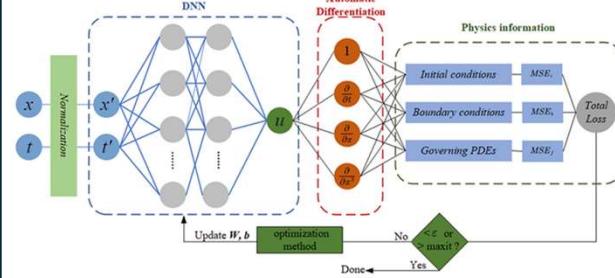
„Bolometer tomography for real-time control”



„Plasma control using representation learning with a multi-diagnostic approach”

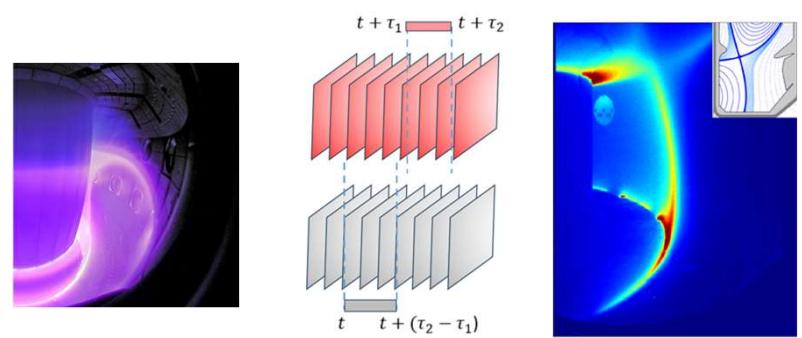


„Physics informed neural networks for beam emission spectroscopy”



$$\begin{aligned} \lambda \frac{\partial^n u(x, t)}{\partial x^n} + f(x, t) &= 0 \\ u(0, t) &= \varphi(0, t) \\ u(x, 0) &= g(x, 0) \end{aligned}$$

„Advanced processing of fusion plasma video recordings using AI”



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